**What is service concept testing?**
- A mixed-methods market research process, guided by a participatory decision making framework
- Entails gathering data on user needs, generating possible offerings, and testing those offerings
- Driven by evidence and bolstered by creativity

**Why do this work?**
- Gather strategic intelligence about an underserved user community
- Brainstorm and develop ideas for support services based on user needs and challenges
- Provide evidence for piloting a new support service or adapting an existing one
- Test out ideas, user preferences, and practices before piloting or implementation

**Who should do this work?**
- Individual college and university service providers (e.g., IT, Infodesk, Student Affairs, Academic Affairs, the Library, etc.)
- Multiple service providers at one campus
- Service providers across multiple campuses or institutions

**Learn more:**
You can find more information on Service Concept Testing in our Toolkit: https://sr.ithaka.org/our-work/toolkit-for-developing-new-services/

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**Qualitative Discovery**
Learn about the practices, preferences, and needs of college students and their relationship to success by means of on-campus, in-depth, in-person qualitative interviews
- Examine existing internal or external data sources on direct measures of user behavior or self-reported perspectives
- Conduct a literature review on user community needs and challenges
- Interview a representative group from the user community to supplement existing information and research

**Service Concept Development**
Develop a series of concepts for services that colleges might seek to offer based on the discovery phase

To effectively construct service prototypes:
- Brainstorm first; narrow and prioritize later
- Center design on community goals, challenges, and needs
- Consider the unique contributions of the department
- Prioritize collaboratively
- If working across institutions or departments, recognize local differences
- Advance several concepts rather than seeking unanimity

**Survey Assessment**
Evaluate the service concepts with college students by means of a survey to determine their potential value
- Determine what service concepts would be of the greatest value for your user community
- Assess potential demand among different populations
- Discover frequency with which these new services might be used
- Evaluate where your user community would most likely use these services

**Service Concept Testing in Action**
We tested this methodology through the Community College Libraries & Academic Support for Student Success (CCLASSSS) project. The project’s goal was to provide community colleges and their libraries with strategic intelligence on how to adapt existing, or develop new services to most effectively meet student needs, centering on three high-level research questions:
- How do students define success?
- What challenges are they facing?
- What might help them succeed?

**Results**
The following figure displays how valuable each of the service concepts were rated by students and the corresponding descriptions that were developed using this methodology.